Commercial Vehicle Pre-Trip Inspection Checklist

You are only required to inspect the items on the CDL Vehicle Inspection checklist. You may use the checklist provided in this section for your test and check off items as you have completed them, but NO additional markings or writing may be placed on this list prior to the test. You MUST name, point to and/or touch and fully explain to the examiner WHAT you are inspecting each safety critical item for. If you do not, you will not get credit for the item(s).

(Remember to latch the hood.)

Class A Checklist Tractor Semi-Trailer or Truck & Trailer or Bus & Trailer

In-Vehicle/Engine Start PG. 3 *air or *hydraulic brake check parking & trailer brake check service brake check lighting indicators emergency equipment windshield & traffic monitoring devices wipers & washers heater & defroster horn(s)	Í Í			
Lights Operations Check PG. 4				
□ all external lights				
Front of Vehicle/Engine Area PG. 4				
□ fluid levels				
□ fluid & air leaks				
□ steering systems Steering Axle PG. 4 & 5				
Steering Axle PG. 4 & 5				
\Box rims				
\Box lug nuts				
□ springs/mounts & air bags & shocks		$\mathbf{\Delta}$		
\square brake lines or hoses & leaks				
\square brake contaminates				
Side of Vehicle PG. 5				
□ lenses & reflectors				
traffic monitoring devices				
□ battery				
□ fuel tank(s)/DEF tank				
□ frame(s)				
Combination Vehicles Only PG. 6				
□ air & electric lines & connectors				
\Box fifth wheel skid plate or pintle hook				
or tow hitch				
\Box kingpin & apron & gap or drawbar ring &				
tongue or coupler & tongue				
□ locking & safety devices				
Trailer Only PG. 6				
□ landing gear & clearance	Passenger and School Bus	School Bus Only		
□ reflective tape Rear of Trailer PG. 6	Only	Student lights (front & back)		
□ lenses & reflectors		□ stop arm(s) & safety arm		
		□ first aid & body fluid kits		
* Automatic failure if not performed correctly	□ passenger seating			
	passenger monitoring devices			
READ MN CDL MANUAL SECTION 10M PAGES 189-200				

READ MN CDL MANUAL SECTION 10M PAGES 189-200

The Commercial Vehicle Pre-Trip Inspection Test is designed to test your ability to check a variety of commercial vehicle safety equipment and vehicle components. You are required to check the items listed below that relate to the operation of your vehicle. You will need to point out the item to be checked and explain how you check that item. You may use this checklist during your pre-trip inspection. All commercial vehicles must display a current inspection sticker to receive a road test. Department of Public Safety Driver and Vehicle Services - 445 Minnesota St., Saint Paul, MN 55101
Phone: (651) 201-7626 TTY: (651) 282-6555 Fax: (651) 296-5316
Rev. October 2023

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You are only required to inspect the items on the CDL Vehicle Inspection checklist. You may use the checklist provided in this section for your test and check off items as you have completed them, but NO additional markings or writing may be placed on this list prior to the test. You MUST name, point to and/or touch and fully explain to the examiner WHAT you are inspecting each safety critical item for. If you do not, you will not get credit for the item(s).

(Remember to latch the hood.)

Class B or Class C Checklist Straight Truck or Other Straight Vehicle In-Vehicle/Engine Start □ *air or *hydraulic brake check □ parking & trailer brake check □ service brake check □ lighting indicators □ emergency equipment □ windshield & traffic monitoring devices □ wipers & washers heater & defroster \square horn(s) Lights Operations Check □ all external lights Front of Vehicle/Engine Area Ienses ☐ fluid levels \Box fluid & air leaks □ steering systems Steering Axle □ tires □ rims □ lug nuts □ springs/mounts & air bags & shocks □ brake lines or hoses & leaks □ brake contaminates Side of Vehicle □ lenses & reflectors □ traffic monitoring devices □ battery □ fuel tank(s)/DEF tank \Box frame(s) **Rear of Vehicle** □ lenses & reflectors * Automatic failure if not performed correctly

READ MN CDL MANUAL SECTION 10M PAGES 189-200

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INSIDE VEHICLE		
Safe start:	SHOW: Before starting the truck, buckle -up. Pull on the parking & trailer brake valves brakes and/or point to them and explained they are engaged. Then show	
	the transmission is in neutral." <u>Start the truck.</u>	
AIR BRAKE CHECK*: THINK: <u>G A L E</u>		
1. Governor Cutoff Check & Air Gauge	Explain: Air Gauges reads in the safe range (90-120 psi). Explain, I would Chock the wheels, (leave both the parking and trailer brakes pulled out) inspect that the air gauge is working and builds the air pressure, mention governor cutoff (approximately 120 –140 psi) and callout he cutoff pressure for your vehicle.	
2. <u>A</u> ir Loss check	(Push the parking and trailer brakes pushed in, and keep your foot on the brake pedal) Put the truck in neutral, <u>turn off the truck</u> but turn the key back to the ON position; Both parking brake valves should be pushed in and released. <u>Explain</u> : "I should not lose more than 4 psi per minute." (3 psi for class B.) Wait the full minute while holding the service brakes.	
3. <u>L</u> ow Air Alarm check:	Explain: "The Low Air Alarm should come on before 55 psi." Start to pump the brakes slowly until alarm sounds. Explain: "Alarms work. Both visible and audible."	
4. Emergency Brake check: est. 1987	Both parking brake valves should be pushed in and released at this time. <u>Explain</u> : "Both valves should pop out and apply automatically between 45 - 20 psi ." Start to pump the brakes until both valves apply. Immediately start the engine, put the truck in drive and try to pull against the brakes. <u>Explain</u> : "Emergency brakes hold." Put the truck in neutral and build air pressure to at least 100 psi,	
and explain to the examiner "building air to the safe operating range 90-120 / typically 100 psi." Parking & Trailer Brake Check		
<u>Step 1. Parking Brake:</u>	Release (push in) trailer brake (red valve) leaving yellow valve applied and put the truck in drive. Gently pull against the parking brake ; truck should not move; Explain: "Parking brake Holds."	
Step 2. Trailer Brake & connection	Release (push in) parking brake (yellow valve) and pull the trailer brake (red valve) out. Gently pull truck forward Explain: " Trailer Brake Holds the truck ." Leave the trailer brake (red valve) out. Explain: "Now Testing Trailer Connection, to show hitch is securely locked and coupled together." Then gently pull truck forward and <u>Explain</u> , "Trailer Brake holds the truck and trailer is connected securely."	
Service brake:	Release parking & trailer brakes , put the truck in drive, roll forward and stop with service brake (brake pedal); "Service brake works and also brakes evenly apply without pulling to either side."	
Lighting indicators:	Explain: ABS & DEF Warning Light is NOT ON and DEF is full and no engine warning lights are visible.	
	Turn on lights and check both inside turn signal indicators and flashers. Turn on head lights and check the high beam indicator.	
Emergency Equip:	Spare fuses; 3 reflective triangles; properly charged and mounted secured fire extinguisher.	

Windshield & Traffic Monitoring Devices (mirrors): CCC = clean, clear not cracked	Windshield is clean, clear, and not cracked. No illegal stickers and nothing blocking my view. The mirrors are clean, clear, and adjusted properly.
Wipers & washers:	The wiper blades are not cracked or missing and operate smoothly. Test the washer fluid, explain, "washer fluid is full and cleans glass."
Heater & defroster:	Turn on the fan and test (twist) the heater/defroster controls to see if it works. Explain "heater and defrost work."
Horn:	Toot the horn/s, explain, "city horn works, and if equipped air/freeway horn works."

Lights Operation Check:

(Leave lights on and truck idling, Mention to examiner I now will check all my lights):

All External Lights:

Low Beams:	Check front;
High Beams:	Check front;
Running Lights:	Check all sides of truck and trailer and top of cab.
Right turn signal:	Get out and check front & back;
Left turn signal:	Check front & back;
Hazard/Flashers:	Check front & back;

Brake Lights:

Ask the examiner to help you check the brake lights.

Front of Vehicle/Engine Area

Lenses

CCC = clean, clear not cracked Inspect that light lenses or covers are the proper color, clean, not broken and not missing.

(Do not actually check the fluid level, but explain how you would.)

Fluid Levels

Oil level

Check while engine is off, explain, "I would remove yellow dipstick. Level should be above the add mark, if below, point to where it should be added. Cap is not missing and securely mounted.

Coolant level

Check while engine is off, should be above the add mark. If below, point to where it should be added. The reservoir is not cracked or leaking, securely mounted.

Power steering Fluid

Should be above the minimum/add mark (checked while engine is running on automatic only.) Reservoir mounted securely, not cracked or leaking, not missing nuts or bolts, hoses are not loose, cracked or leaking, and are securely mounted.

Automatic Transmission Fluid

Automatic transmissions only, check yellow dipstick (passanger side) - should be above the add mark (while the engine is running), If low, add fluid where I check it with a funnel.

near the radiator, under the engine compartment and transmission. Hoses should not be cracked,

Fluid & Air Leaks:

ABC = abrasions, bulges, cracks (hoses)

Steering box

& hoses: CDL = cracks, dents, or leaks <u>Steering box</u> is not twisted, sagging, or loose; no missing nuts or bolts; not leaking. <u>Hose;</u> they're no abrasions bulges or cuts; not leaking.

Smell for burnt rubber or plastic. Look for leaks or puddles on top and under motor,

Steering linkage: point to the steering shaft, pitman arm and drag link are not cracked, bent, dented or loose; no missing nuts or bolts, bushings and joints are greased. Castle nuts and cotter keys **Note: if equipped** are not missing, cracked or loose. **Note: some trucks have only nuts and bolts.** Check for excessive play at the steering shaft not more than 10 degrees of play at the shaft or 2 inches at the steering wheel.

(Remember to latch the hood.)

worn through, loose or leaking and missing hose clamps.

Tires ABC = abrasions, bulges, cracks Tire tread is virgin tread, not recapped, tread depth is not worn dangerously thin it's at least 4/32 deep, evenly worn, no flat spots, side walls, are not bulging, cracked or leaking. I'd check for proper inflation at valve stem and with an tire gauge, valve stems are visable and accessible. Tires are properly inflated, no missing dust caps and are securely mounted.

Rims are not warped, cracked, bent or dented, no elongated holes at the lug nuts or gaps, shiny threads at the lugs, illegal welds or any exposed tire beads between the rim and tire. The tire is CBD = cracks, bends, securely mounted.

Lug Nuts

Rims

or dents

Lug nuts are None are loose, missing or cracked, no gap between nut and rim, no shiny threads or rust trails. All securely mounted.

Springs/Mounts/Airbag & Shocks

Springs CBD = cracks, bends, or dents

Mounts CBD = cracks, bends, or dents

Springs The metal is cracked, bent or dented, rusted through, not sagging or loose; Springs not scissoring, no missing nuts or bolts, Securely Mounted.

Spring mounts, The metal is not bent, cracked, or dented; not twisted, sagging or loose, no gaps or missing bolts. No torn or missing bushings and are securely mounted. The spring U-Bolt mounts Not cracked, bent, or dented; not twisted, sagging or loose; no missing nuts and are Securely Mounted.

Shocks are not cracked, bent or dented, rusted through, twisted sagging or loose, they're not

leaking. Bushings not torn or missing, no missing nuts or bolts, and securely mounted.

Shocks CDL = cracks, dents, or leaks

Brake hoses/Lines /Leaks: ABC = abrasions, bulges, cracks Brake contaminates:

Lenses & Reflectors

CCC = clean, clear not cracked

such as, warping and discoloration or debris and inside the drums and linings. They're securely mounted (automatic only) must look through inspection holes keyholes.

Mention the drums and linings are dry -no grease or oil. No mud or rocks, signs of brake fade

Brake hoses, No Abrasions, bulges or cuts; no leaks or missing hose clamps. ABS line they're no

(Remember to latch the hood.)

(FRONT & SIDE OF VEHICLE)

corroded, exposed or loose wires. Securely Mounted.

Inspect that light lenses or covers are the proper color (amber =front), clean, not broken and not missin, securley mounted

(REAR OF TRUCK) DOT approved tape, Lenses clean and clear, not missing. Proper color (red = rear).

(REAR OF TRAILER) DOT approved tape, Lenses clean and clear, not missing. Proper color (red = rear).

Traffic Monitoring Devices:

(Mirrors) CCC = clean, clear not cracked

Battery: CEL= Corroded, Exposed or loose wires

Fuel tank(s)/ **DEF** tanks: CDL = cracks, dents, or leaks

DEF tanks: CDL = cracks, dents, or leaks

Mirrors, Metal frame is not cracked, bent or dented, mirrors are clean, clear not cracked, loose or missing, no missing nuts or bolts. Securely Mounted

Battery is not corroded, loose, cracked or leaking, wires are not cut, exposed, loose. Batteries and battery box are securely mounted to the truck.

Fuel Tank is secured with 2 metal straps, they're not twisted or loose, rusted through, bushings are not missing, metal is not rubbing on metal. Gas cap seal is in pace, not worn through, missing or leaking. I'd look for leaks at the top of fuel tank, at the cap and below the tank, Tank is securely mounted.

Def Tank is not twisted or sagging secured to the truck, DEF cap and seal is not missing. not worn cracked or leaking. I'd look for leaks at the top of DEF tank, at the blue cap and below the tank, DEF Tank is securely mounted.

<u>5</u>

<u>Frame(s):</u> CBD = cracks, bends, or

dents

Frame • Inspect for cracks, broken welds, holes or other damage to the frame and crossmembers, including the trailer (if applicable). Inspect for cracks, breaks or holes in the cargo area or floor. Inspect that trailer tandem release lever is secured driving position.

Combination Vehicles (ONLY)

(TRACTOR) Air and Electric connectors and lines, Electrical cord plugged in and secured w/safety latch, lines are not Cut, Exposed or Loose wires, and enough slack for the turn of trailer. Air lines connected at glad hands, rubber seal is not torn or leaking and the lines have enough slack for turns.

(SEMI TRAILER) Air and electric connectors, Electrical cord firmly plugged in and secured, not cut, no corroded exposed or Loose wires, not dragging below the trailer frame. Securely Mounted. Air lines properly connected, no air leaks, no tears or cuts and not dragging below the trailer frame. Securely Mounted.

Fifth Wheel Skid Plate

Fifth Wheel 5th Wheel Skid Plate Not Greased, in place of grease is a (poly plate) mounted secured, no cracks. Not bent or warped. Securely Mounted. Locking jaws or lever are fully secured around the kingpin and I would inspect for play between kingpin and locking jaws/lever.

MOUNTING BOLTS Nuts and bolts are not loose or missing, no gaps between platform, bracket and frame, no loose, cracked bolts or missing nuts and bolts. All Securely Mounted

PLATFORM Secured to frame, not Cracked, Bent and Dented or rusted trough, no missing bolts and nuts. Securely Mounted.

King Pin & Apron & Gap

KINGPIN Locked in locking jaws, not Cracked, Bent, or Dented. Head is visible under the locking jaws.

APRON Not cracked, bent or dented, secured to trailer frame. No missing or broken welds.

<u>GAP</u> Look for gaps between the apron and 5th wheel, should be no gap. If there was a gap it would indicate the kingpin is not properly locked or locking jaw is on the head of the kingpin where it cannot be.

The locking jaw is around the neck of kingpin exactly where it should be. The trailer is securely connected.

Locking & Safety Devices

LOCKING JAWS Locking jaw is around the "shank", and not the "head" of the kingpin, latched secured and visible. Not bent or cracked. Properly greased. Securely Mounted

RELEASE ARM properly seated in drive position and safety latch/lock engaged and secured, no cracks or bent arm. Proper spring tension. If equipped with a Latch, These have safety latch or arm -mention not missing safety pin and cotter key. Securely Mounted

Trailer Only

Landing gear: CBD = cracks, bends, or dents	Fully raised up off ground; The fifth wheel is positioned properly so that the tractor frame will clear the landing gear during turns. No missing welds, brackets are not cracked, bent, dented or rusted through. No loose or missing bolts, Handle in stowed in drive potion. Securely Mounted and strong enough for the cargo.
Lenses & Reflectors CCC = clean, clear not cracked	Lense covers on the sides of the vehicle and trailer (combination only) are the proper color (amber = front, red = rear), clean, not broken or missing. Reflectors on the sides of the truck and trailer (trailer) are the proper color (amber = front and red = rear), clean, not broken or missing.
Reflective Tape:	Reflective tape , DOT approved tape, Inspect that reflector tape on the sides and rear of the trailer are present and affixed securely to the vehicle.

MENTALLY PREPARE FOR YOUR ROAD TEST

Proper Turns: During turns, remember to stay straight and turn late, to make wide enough turns and to ensure either the drive tire wheels (if class B) and/or trailer wheels do not get too close, rub or hit a curb. <u>Remember these steps:</u> The closer you are to the right-hand curb the further straight you have to travel forward to avoid hitting the curb. Be aware of the left and right-hand sides of your vehicle/s while making turns. Allowing too much space between you and the curb will also create enough space for drivers to attempt to pass your commercial vehicle, putting you and other drivers at risk of an accident. Close this gap, meaning; do not make turns too wide so as to create enough space for dangerous/risky drivers to pass your vehicle on either right and/or left while completing turns.

Right turns: The truck and trailer tires should be 3-4 feet from the curb, when you start the turn. And then return to the curb about 3-4 feet to complete the right turn. It's okay to enter into the opposing lane of traffic as long as it's safe to do so. It's also okay to cross over the center of road, center-line/s on right hand turn. Watch your rear wheel / rear trailer wheels in passenger side mirror, wait for the furthest rear wheel on your commercial vehicle/s setup to enter into the round portion of the curb and then come back to the curb on your right. DO NOT hit a curb with the drive tires (if Class B) and trailer tires (if Class A) on any right turn.

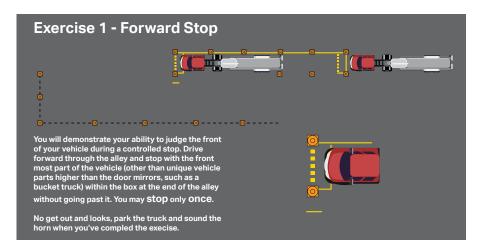
Left turns: The truck and trailer must remain in the left most lane, tires must go around the center line and/or painted yellow center lines. Always finish the turn in the same lane you started from. DO NOT let the trailer or class B vehicle rears tires cut or cross the yellow the center line/s on a left turn.

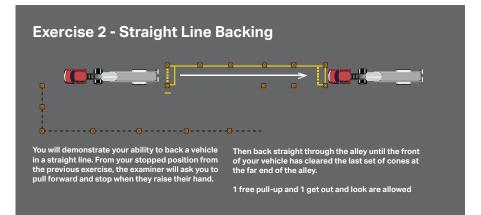
Double Left turns: As a commercial driver you need to turn from the outside lane whenever 2 turn lanes are available. Thus, leaving the inside lane for other traffic. Remember to return to the same lane you started your left turn from i.e. outside lane to outside lane.

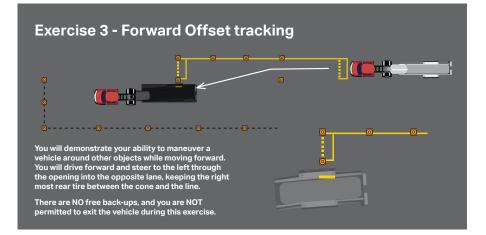
Proper Stops: Come to a complete stop, behind the stop sign 2-3 feet, cross-walks and stop bars. You should be able to see the bottom edge of the road marking. Remember to stop, look in both directions and then move when it is safe to do so. You do not want to stop or slow other drivers down while you proceed through the intersection and/or to complete any turns.

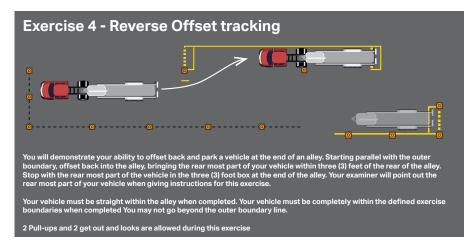
Proper Observation: Be alert and aware of all sides of your commercial vehicle and trailer. Establish a cushion of space around you and other drivers. Don't allow your mind to drift into thought, be present and focused on driving. Keep your head moving during the road test, you can never look too-much but you can look too-little. Remain focused and observant at all controlled and uncontrolled intersections, backing & performing lane changes. Move head shoulder to shoulder. Learn to turn your head and use the windows on the doors not just the window in front of you.

Proper Hill Park: Always signal to the curb. The truck and trailer if equipped with a trailer must be parallel to the curb and also 1 foot or less from the curb. Try not to rub the curb with either the truck or trailer tires. When parking uphill move the tires to the left or away from the curb. Whenever parking down hill move the tires right or into the curb.









Proper Highway Driving: Remember to signal early, often and continuous when entering the highway/freeway. Proper lane changes require you signal early, look, assess and then move into the lane when it is safe to do so. Commercial drivers should allow a cushion of space around their vehicle/s. Always have an out or escape plan. Do not follow too close provide a minimum of 150 feet in the front of the truck. Observe all speed limits, do not speed.

Backing: Once Truck is in the reverse gear be sure and check both mirrors at least 2-3 times before moving on any of the backing exercises.

<u>Class A Drivers:</u> Should remember the following. Always steer the steering wheel at "a problem" to avoid "the problem."

<u>Class B Drivers</u> steer away from the problem to avoid the problem.

Backing exercises are considered extremely risky and potentially dangerous. Always proceed with caution. Failure to observed both sides of your vehicle is perceived as a risk to you and others. Always proceed with caution, and look-look, and look again to avoid risk, issues and failure.

While Driving outside the course the Examiner May Ask Questions: Be prepared to answer questions about driving scenarios such as, Road signs, Rail Road Crossings, and bridge Clearances.

READ MN CDL MANUAL SECTION 12 PAGES 214 - 216



Class A Leasing Office Address 8899 Hastings St. NE Blaine, MN 55449

Arden Hills Exam Station Address 5400 Old Highway 8 Arden Hills, MN 55112 Plymouth Exam Station Address 2455 Fernbrook Lane N Plymouth, MN 55442

Contacts: Main Line (612)723-4398 Eric / Owner (612)618-1812 | Sabrina (763)344-3113 Brannon (651)802-5063

CDL Appointments for Plymouth and Arden Hills: 651-297-5029

REMINDERS & HELPFUL TIPS

- You're not actually checking fluid levels, landing gear pins, glad-hands, gas cap & seals, removing oil and automatic transmission fluid dip sticks, coupling and uncoupling of trailer, crawling under the trailer, pulling release arm so as to unlock the locking jaw of the trailer. But rather mention this is what I "WOULD DO."
- 2. <u>Make sure you point at the part and give a detailed description/explanation about</u> every item listed! MENTION 3-4 things about it, Check it off and move on.

BE detailed but not so detailed that you run out of time, you have 45 minutes to complete the Pre-Trip portion of the exam. In short, try to give a <u>3 - 4 point description</u> about nearly every item listed.

Examples" - "not cracked, broken, or loose"

- "no missing bolts; mounted securely"

- "not bent, twisted, or warped; not rusted through"
- "not leaking" etc.

Follow the list, and Be mindful of what you are saying and Your time.

- 3. Study your Pre-Trip. In addition to the presentations, reading this document and watching the pre-trip videos. You'll also need to practice, rehearse and study the Pre-Trip on your own to establish knowledge, confidence and passable results.
- 4. Ask your examiner for a time check throughout the pre-trip exam, examiners are not responsible to keep you on track. Aim for 10-12 minutes per box.
- 5. <u>Arrive</u> at the Driver's Exam Station at least 30-45 minutes, before your scheduled road test. And dress and prepare for the inclement weather, cold, rain, snow and ice.

<u>Check in</u> at the Outside Dispatch Window. DO NOT check in at the front door. Instead walk around the DMV building to the dispatch window.

Wait in or by your CDL Test Truck.

HELPFUL ACRONYMS:

CBD = No Cracks, Bends, DentedABC = No Abrasions, Bulges, Cracks/CutsCDL = No Cracks/Cuts, Dents, Leaks/LoosePMS = Properly Mounted, SecureCEL = No Corroded, Exposed or Loose wiresCCC = Clean, Clear, not Cracked